

Response to the Office Action of February 7, 2007, please amend the application as follows:

**IN THE CLAIMS:**

1-49. (Cancelled)

50. (Currently amended) A process for the preparation of a [microorganism's] Saccharomyces' cell wall [containing] wherein said cell wall contains one or more pharmacological or nutritional substances soluble in an aqueous solution, comprising the following steps:

- i) drawing out the endocellular mass of a [microorganism] Saccharomyces by means of a hypertonic treatment;
- ii) separating the endocellular mass and recovering the [microorganism] Saccharomyces cell wall; and
- iii) loading one or more pharmacological or nutritional substances soluble in an aqueous solution into the [microorganism] Saccharomyces cell wall recovered in step ii) by incubating said [microorganism's] Saccharomyces' cell wall in a hypotonic aqueous solution or an iso-tonic aqueous solution, comprising the pharmacological or nutritional substances.

51. (Currently amended) The process according to claim 50, comprising a further step of chemical or physical inactivation of the [microorganism's] Saccharomyces' cell wall obtained in step ii) [leaving the external membrane of the microorganism unaltered].

52. (Currently amended) The process according to claim 50, wherein the [microorganism] Saccharomyces' in step i) is *Saccharomyces cerevisade*.

53. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 50, wherein said pharmacological substance is selected from the group consisting of antibiotics, anti-inflammatories, antibacterials, antivirals, antifungals, antiparasitic agents and vaccines.

54. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 53, wherein said antibiotic is oxytetracycline.

55. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 53, wherein said antibacterial is sulphadimethoxin.

56. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 50, wherein said nutritional substance is selected from the group consisting of sodium quercetin, catechin,

isocatechin, aliphatic polyalcohols, polyphenols, flavans, cyanins, resveratrol and hyperic acid.

57. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 50, wherein said nutritional substance is selected from the group consisting of cyanocobalamin, folic acid, thiamine,  $\alpha$ -tocopherol and ascorbic acid.

58. (Currently amended) The process according to claim 50, wherein:

in step i) the endocellular mass is drawn out by incubating the [microorganism] *Saccharomyces* in a hypertonic solution of the same pharmacologically active substance that is to be loaded into the [microorganism's] *Saccharomyces* cell wall; and

in step iii) said pharmacologically active substance is already present in the solution and is loaded into the [microorganism's] *Saccharomyces* cell wall with a change of the osmolarity due to dilution of the solution to hypo-tonicity or iso-tonicity.

59. (Currently amended) The process according to claim 50, further comprising a treatment of the [microorganism's] *Saccharomyces* cell wall with a fixative or a disinfecting agent.

60. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 50, wherein the hypertonic treatment in step i) is obtained by incubation of the microbial cell with or in a hypertonic solution comprising NaCl in concentrations greater than 0.2 M.

61. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 50, wherein said hypotonic treatment in step iii) is obtained by means of a hypotonic solution comprising NaCl in concentrations lower than 0.12M.

62. (Currently presented) The process according to claim 50, wherein the isotonic treatment in step iii) is performed by a 0.9% NaCl isotonic solution, optionally comprising 0.025M sodium citrate [0.025M].

63. (Currently amended) The process according to claim 62, wherein the 0.9% isotonic solution comprises 0.025M sodium citrate [0.025M].

64. (Currently amended) The process according to claim 50, wherein[,] said hypertonic treatment in step i) is performed with a solution consisting of 1.0 M NaCl and 0.05 M sodium citrate;

said hypotonic treatment in step iii) is performed with a solution consisting of 0.05 M NaCl and 0.005 M sodium citrate.

65. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 50 wherein,  
said hypertonic treatment in step i) is performed with a solution consisting of 1.0 M NaCl and 0.05 M sodium citrate;  
said isotonic treatment in step ii) is performed with a solution consisting of 0.9% NaCl and 0.025 M sodium citrate.
66. (Currently amended) A [microorganism's] Saccharomyces' cell wall loaded with a pharmacological substance selected from the group consisting of antibiotics, anti-inflammatories, anti-bacterials, anti-virals, anti-fungals, anti-parasitic agents and vaccines obtained according to the process of claim 53.
67. (Currently amended) A [microorganism's] Saccharomyces' cell wall loaded with oxytetracycline obtained according to the process of claim 54.
68. (Currently amended) A [microorganism's] Saccharomyces' cell wall loaded with sulphadimethoxin obtained according to the process of claim 55.
69. (Currently amended) A [microorganism's] Saccharomyces' cell wall loaded with a nutritional substance selected from the group consisting of sodium quercetin, catechin, isocatechin, aliphatic polyalcohols, polyphenols, flavans, cyanins, resveratrol, and hyperic acid obtained according to the process of claim 56.
70. (Currently amended) A [microorganism's] Saccharomyces' cell wall loaded with a nutritional substance selected from the group consisting of cyanocobalamin, folic acid, thiamine,  $\alpha$ -tocopherol and ascorbic acid obtained according to the process of claim 57.